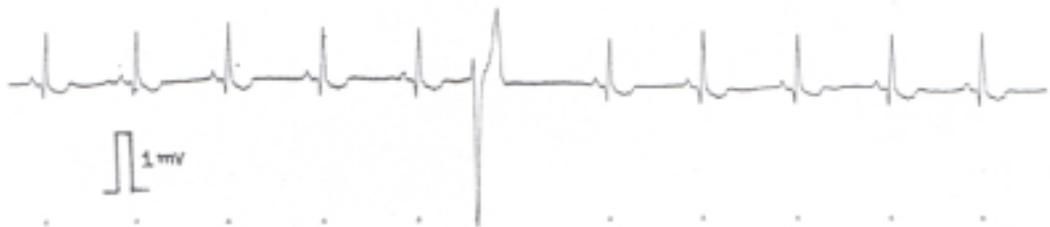


## **ECG Quiz**

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Paper speed = 25 mm/sec

A Spitz dog was hospitalized with haematuria and chronic dermatitis. The prostate gland was enlarged. The dog had history of frequent panting. Blood chemistry profiles were considered to be normal.

Heart rate 100 beats/min  
P wave duration 0.04 sec height 0.1 mV  
P-R interval 0.12 sec  
QRS wave duration 0.05 sec height 0.8 mV  
Q-T interval 0.18 sec

Please make your interpretation before turning to the next page.

### **Sinus rhythm with one premature ventricular complex**

Normal P-QRS complexes were seen with a constant P-R interval. A premature ventricular complex (PVC) was seen, characterized by the wide and bizarre shape of the QRS complex which was not associated with the P wave. The T wave was discordant when compared to a sinus beat. PVC can be seen in normal

dogs and is not considered pathological unless the frequency is high. The complex in this tracing is called 'premature ventricular complex' since it occurs before normal sinus beat. The pause after the complex called the "compensatory pause" will cause higher ventricular end diastolic volume and the heart will contract more vigorously during the next beat. The cardiac output should not be affected in this situation. No medication is required.